



## RATING ACTION COMMENTARY

# Fitch Maintains Rating Watch Negative on EPM's 'BB+' Long-Term IDRs

Tue 05 Apr, 2022 - 14:41 ET

Fitch Ratings - New York - 05 Apr 2022: Fitch Ratings has maintained the Rating Watch Negative (RWN) on Empresas Publicas de Medellin E.S.P.'s (EPM) 'BB+' Foreign and Local Currency Issuer Default Ratings (IDRs) and on its 'AAA(col)' national scale Long-Term rating. Additionally, the RWN on the company's senior unsecured debt ratings of 'BB+' and on the standalone credit profile (SCP) of 'bbb-' has been maintained. The SCP assumes the company is not owned by the Municipality of Medellin and will not receive state support should the need arise. Fitch has also withdrawn the national Long-Term rating of the international Global COP 2021 issuance, which was repaid in full.

EPM's ratings reflect strong ownership and control by its owner, the city of Medellin (BB+/Stable). The company's business risk is low resulting from its diversification and characteristics as a utility service provider. The company's ratings also reflect its somewhat aggressive growth strategy and solid credit protection measures supported by moderate projected leverage, healthy interest coverage and an adequate liquidity position.

EPM's RWN reflects continued uncertainty regarding the closure of Ituango's blocked Auxiliary Diversion System since April 28, 2018, and final cost over-runs of its Ituango project. The possibility of major flooding downstream from the project exists until the diversion tunnel is closed. While the likelihood of this is remote, the environmental, financial and reputational damage to the company could be significant. Fitch's expectation

is that 300MW of the project will be online by mid-2022. The company has a commitment with the regulator to bring the first two 300MW units online by Nov. 30, 2022. The resolution of the Rating Watch may extend longer than six months given these uncertainties.

## KEY RATING DRIVERS

**Strong Linkage with Parent:** EPM consistently contributes significant cash flows in the form of dividends to its parent, the city of Medellin (BB+/Stable). These distributions comprised 20% of the city's total revenues in 2021, and have exceeded government revenues by 20% four out of the last five years. Under Fitch's criteria, a government-related entity that sustainably generates more than 10% of the government's revenues is considered a strong linkage factor that would lead to an equalization of the ratings.

**2022 Ituango Entry Expected:** Fitch continues to maintain the RWN until further confirmation that the diversion and auxiliary tunnels are appropriately plugged. The tunnels are expected to be secured by the end of 2022 as the company prioritizes the completion of its first two units to meet its firm energy commitment to the system and the tunnels are not part of the critical route to produce electricity. As of September 2021, the company reported 93.4% progress on pre-plug 2 of the right deviation tunnel. Fitch expects two 300MW units will come online per year between 2022-2025, and that once complete, Ituango will add over USD800 million to the company's generation revenue.

**Insurance Payment Improves Liquidity:** The USD633 million final lump sum insurance payment received from Mapfre Seguros Generales de Colombia S.A. in January 2022 for the Ituango claim bolsters EPM's liquidity and is credit positive. This is in addition to the USD150 million received in 2019 and USD200 million received from Mapfre in 2020 for a total of USD983 million. While the funds are segregated and earmarked for the Ituango project, they do relieve pressure on EPM from selling assets to fund capex. Fitch expects that with the final payment, the company will have the funds necessary to complete the project, which is ~COP3 trillion, or USD769 million, as of the beginning of 2022.

**Deleveraging Expected:** EPM's consolidated gross leverage, defined as total debt to EBITDA, will average 3.2x between 2022-2025. Leveraged peaked at 4.7x in 2020 as poor demand affected the company's distribution businesses, low hydrology impacted generation and Ituango incurred additional cost overruns and recovered to 3.7x in 2021. Gross leverage is expected to be 3.0x in 2025 and net leverage 2.7x. The deleveraging trend can be attributed to tariff increases at the company's distribution businesses, the

normalization of operations at newly acquired Afinia and Ituango's generation units coming online, the first of which is expected in July 2022 and the second in October 2022.

**Moderate Regulatory Risk Exposure:** EPM's exposure to regulatory risk is low. The bulk of EPM's consolidated revenues is generated by regulated tariffs or medium-term contracts. The latter exposes the company to potentially sustained low electricity prices. Historically, Colombian regulatory entities have ruled independently from the central government and have provided a fair and balanced framework for both companies and consumers. EPM's diversified business profile further mitigates the company's regulatory risk, as a simultaneous tariff decrease across all businesses is unlikely.

**Afinia Grows Distribution Business:** Fitch views EPM's assumption in September 2020 of CaribeMar, a coastal electricity distribution company renamed Afinia, as positive for the business and credit neutral. Fitch estimates that once the Afinia business is stabilized in 2023, it will add ~USD1.2 billion in revenue and USD150 million in EBITDA. Fitch estimates capital expenditures of COP3.6 trillion, or USD935 million between 2022-2025. This investment will be necessary to lower high energy losses, which stood at roughly 28% in 2021 with the goal to lower this amount to below 22% by 2024.

**Stable Cash Flow Profile:** EPM has a stable and predictable cash flow profile supported by regulated businesses in investment-grade markets. Fitch estimates 83% of EPM's 2021 EBITDA was derived from its energy business, where its generation segment comprised 33%; 43% was distribution; and the gas and transmission segments combined for 7%.

EPM's distribution business operates in highly regulated markets, mostly concentrated in Colombia, where it is the largest distributor in the country, with a market share of 38.5%, which includes newly added Afinia's 13.7% market share. Fitch estimates that 17% of the company's EBITDA comes from its water and waste management services.

**Interference Weakens Corporate Governance:** Fitch views EPM's corporate governance as weak due to the strong influence exerted by the company's owner, the city of Medellin. This follows a lawsuit against the Ituango project insurers and contractors and the contemplated change of the company's social objective in 2020, which prompted the resignation of all eight independent board members.

EPM has an ESG Relevance Score of '4' for Governance Structure due to its nature as a majority government-owned entity and the inherent governance risk that arises with a dominant state shareholder. This has a negative impact on the credit profile, and is relevant to the ratings in conjunction with other factors.

Unless otherwise disclosed in this section, the highest level of ESG credit relevance is a score of '3'. This means ESG issues are credit-neutral or have only a minimal credit impact on the entity, either due to their nature or the way in which they are being managed by the entity. For more information on Fitch's ESG Relevance Scores, visit [www.fitchratings.com/esg](http://www.fitchratings.com/esg).

## DERIVATION SUMMARY

EPM's ratings are linked to those of its owner, the Municipality of Medellin (BB+/Stable), due to the latter's strong ownership and control over the company. The company's low business-risk profile is commensurate with that of Grupo Energia Bogota S.A. E.S.P.'s (BBB/Stable), Enel Americas S.A. (A-/Stable), AES Andes (BBB-/Stable), Enel Colombia S.A. E.S.P. (BBB/Stable) and Promigas (BBB-/Stable).

Fitch projects EPM's total leverage to average 3.2x over the rating horizon and 2.8x on a net basis. This is above AES Andes' expected average gross and net leverage of 2.6x and 1.9x and Enel Colombia's at 1.7x and 1.6x and below Promigas', which is expected to be 3.5x and 3.3x. In 2025, Fitch expects gross and net leverage to be 3.0x and 2.7x, respectively, reflecting advances in the Ituango project, an increase in rates at EPM's electricity distribution businesses and the normalization of operations at newly-acquired Afnia.

EPM also compares well with electricity generation peers that have national ratings, namely Enel Colombia S.A. E.S.P., Isagen S.A. E.S.P. and Celsia Colombia S.A. E.S.P., all rated 'AAA(col)'. Similar to peers, EPM has an efficient portfolio of low-cost hydro assets. In 2021, EPM ranked second in installed capacity behind Enel Colombia and first in generation, ahead of Isagen and Enel Colombia, which were second and third, respectively.

## KEY ASSUMPTIONS

--Ituango units come online at a rate of two per year from 2022-2025 with no penalties or significant further delays;

--Generation load factor of approximately 50% over the rated horizon;

--No dividends from UNE expected over the rated horizon;

--Dividend payout of 55% of previous year's net income;

--No divestments in 2022 or the rating horizon;

--No additional payments for the Ituango claim from insurance companies or other parties following the USD633 million payment in January 2022;

--Capex of COP7.3 trillion in 2022, COP5.9 trillion in 2023, COP5.4 trillion in 2024 and COP4.8 trillion in 2025;

--Electricity spot prices of COP250/KWh in 2022, COP230/KWh in 2023, COP200/KWh in 2024 and COP180/KWh in 2025.

## **RATING SENSITIVITIES**

Factors that could, individually or collectively, lead to positive rating action/upgrade:

--Although unlikely in the near term, Fitch may consider a positive rating action if there is a positive rating action on the company's owner, the city of Medellin;

--Fitch may consider a resolution of the RWN once the company has secured the second deviation tunnel at its Ituango project, which Fitch expects by late 2022. In such a case, the Rating Outlook for the city of Medellin would likely apply.

Factors that could, individually or collectively, lead to negative rating action/downgrade:

--A negative rating action on the city of Medellin's ratings;

--Failure to bring the first 300MW two units of Ituango online by the November 2022 deadline, an incurrence of penalties or loss of guarantees related to delays or the materialization of significant cost overruns and contingencies at the project that weaken the company's liquidity

## **BEST/WORST CASE RATING SCENARIO**

International scale credit ratings of Non-Financial Corporate issuers have a best-case rating upgrade scenario (defined as the 99th percentile of rating transitions, measured in a positive direction) of three notches over a three-year rating horizon; and a worst-case rating downgrade scenario (defined as the 99th percentile of rating transitions, measured in a negative direction) of four notches over three years. The complete span of best- and worst-case scenario credit ratings for all rating categories ranges from 'AAA' to 'D'. Best- and worst-case scenario credit ratings are based on historical performance. For more information about the methodology used to determine sector-specific best- and worst-case scenario credit ratings, visit <https://www.fitchratings.com/site/re/10111579>.

## **LIQUIDITY AND DEBT STRUCTURE**

**Strong Liquidity:** EPM is expected to have strong liquidity during 2022 after ending 2021 with a consolidated cash equivalents balance of COP4.9 trillion, or USD1.25 billion. This total includes COP1.8 trillion, or USD455 million, held directly at the parent company. In January 2022, the company received USD633 million from Mapfre as a final payment for the Ituango insurance claim. While the proceeds will be earmarked for the Ituango project, they will provide the company with the necessary funds to complete project. As of Dec. 31, 2021, the company had COP3.6 trillion, or USD935 million, in available credit lines, USD40 million of which were committed credit lines. All credit lines are in USD.

Currently, the company's dividend policy is expected to remain in place despite the cash flow impact derived from Ituango's delay. Historically, EPM has transferred on average between 45% and 55% of its net income to the city of Medellin in the form of dividends. EPM's transfers to Medellin have historically represented approximately 20% to 30% of the city's investment budget. Although not likely in the near term, an increase in the company's dividend distribution policy could pressure its FCF generation, which is already expected to continue to be negative in the near term as the company continues to execute its investment plan.

## **ISSUER PROFILE**

Founded in Medellin Colombia in 1955, EPM participates in the generation, transmission, distribution and commercialization of electricity, the distribution and commercialization of natural gas and the provision of water, sewage and waste management services.

## **REFERENCES FOR SUBSTANTIALLY MATERIAL SOURCE CITED AS KEY DRIVER OF RATING**

The principal sources of information used in the analysis are described in the Applicable Criteria.

## **PUBLIC RATINGS WITH CREDIT LINKAGE TO OTHER RATINGS**

EPM's ratings are capped by that of its owner, the city of Medellin ('BB+' /Stable).

## **ESG CONSIDERATIONS**

Empresas Publicas de Medellin E.S.P. (EPM) has an ESG Relevance Score of '4' for Governance Structure due to its nature as a majority government-owned entity and the inherent governance risk that arises with a dominant state shareholder. This has a negative impact on the credit profile, and is relevant to the ratings in conjunction with other factors.

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## RATING ACTIONS

ENTITY / DEBT ↕	RATING ↕	PRIOR ↕
Empresas Publicas de Medellin E.S.P. (EPM)	LT IDR    BB+ Rating Watch Negative	BB+ Rating Watch Negative
	Rating Watch Maintained	
	LC LT IDR    BB+ Rating Watch Negative	BB+ Rating Watch Negative
	Rating Watch Maintained	
	Natl LT    AAA(col) Rating Watch Negative	AAA(col) Rating Watch Negative
	Rating Watch Maintained	
senior unsecured	LT    BB+ Rating Watch Negative	BB+ Rating Watch Negative
	Rating Watch Maintained	
senior unsecured	Natl LT    AAA(col) Rating Watch Negative	AAA(col) Rating Watch Negative
	Rating Watch Maintained	

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**APPLICABLE CRITERIA**[Government-Related Entities Rating Criteria \(pub. 30 Sep 2020\)](#)[Metodología de Calificación de Entidades Relacionadas con el Gobierno \(pub. 12 Nov 2020\)](#)

[National Scale Rating Criteria \(pub. 22 Dec 2020\)](#)

[Metodología de Calificaciones en Escala Nacional \(pub. 22 Dec 2020\)](#)

[Corporate Rating Criteria \(pub. 15 Oct 2021\) \(including rating assumption sensitivity\)](#)

[Metodología de Calificación de Finanzas Corporativas \(pub. 02 Dec 2021\)](#)

## **APPLICABLE MODELS**

Numbers in parentheses accompanying applicable model(s) contain hyperlinks to criteria providing description of model(s).

Corporate Monitoring & Forecasting Model (COMFORT Model), v8.0.2 ([1](#))

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